BNP PARIBAS MULTI-ASSET FORTITUDE RC ER INDEX

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Please refer to the product description to understand the detail of the product structure.

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BNP PARIBAS CIB
GLOBAL MARKETS
Aug 2026

BNP PARIBAS

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INTRODUCING THE BNP PARIBAS MULTI-ASSET FORTITUDE RC ER INDEX

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index provides exposure to developed markets asset classes across different geographic regions. These asset classes include government bond futures and equity futures in Europe, Japan, and the United States

The Index allows investors to aim at higher returns with lower volatility due to:

DIVERSIFIED UNIVERSE OF UNDERLYINGS

Diversity in geographic zones covered;

Market benchmarks are used;

Components representing multiple asset classes.

DAILY AND DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION

The Index dynamically rebalances between a Risk-on Porfolio and a Reserve portfolio, on a daily basis.

RULES-BASED METHODOLOGY

The Index uses a proprietary rules-based methodology, using momentum signals of USD and EUR short-term interest rates to decide allocation.

DAILY VOLATILITY CONTROL MECHANISM

The Index targets an annualised realised volatility of 5% for the Risk-on portfolio and 3.0% for the Reserve portfolio, on a daily basis.

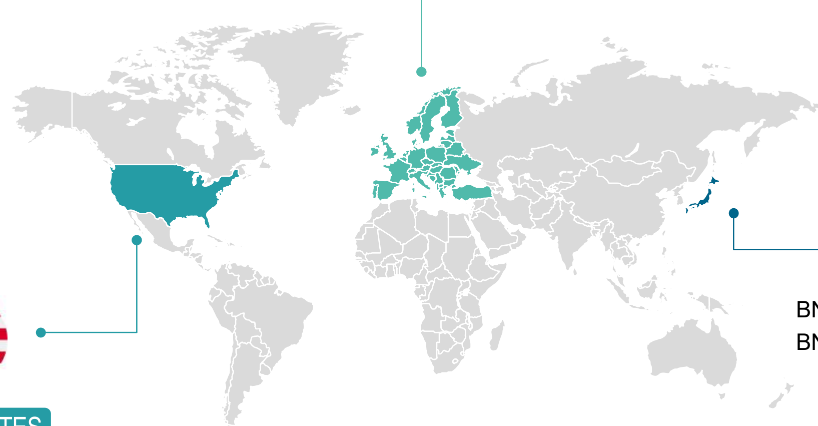
Currency	Index Base Date	Type of Index	Bloomberg Code	Launch Date
USD	23 July 2002	Excess Return	BNPIFORT	24 September 2024

INDEX CONSTITUENTS

The Index sources its performance from 6 index components

EUROPE

BNP Paribas Eurozone Equity Futures Index
BNP Paribas EUR 10Y Futures Index



JAPAN

BNP Paribas Japan Equity Futures Index
BNP Paribas JPY 10Y Futures Index

UNITED STATES

BNP Paribas US Equity Futures Index
BNP Paribas USD 10Y Futures Index

INDEX OVERVIEW

The Index provides long-only exposure to 3 **developed markets equities** and 3 **developed markets government bonds** in the **United States (US)**, **Europe** and **Japan**. The index dynamically rebalances the weights between a **Risk-on** portfolio or a **Reserve** portfolio, depending on **momentum signals** of USD and EUR **short-term money market rates**.

On a daily basis, if the momentum indicator linked to the short-term rates is positive, (indicating that bond prices could be on an uptrend), the allocation will be purely to the risk-on portfolio. The exposure to the risk-on basket is subject to a volatility cap of 5%.

Conversely, if the signals linked to the short-term rates is negative, (indicating that bond prices could be on a downtrend), allocation will be made to a Reserve portfolio with a volatility cap of 3.0%.

The **Risk-on** portfolio comprise of fixed weights of **50%**, **25%** and **25%** to the US, Europe & Japan markets. Within each geography, the exposure is split equally to equities and bonds.

Risk-On Portfolio	US	Japan	Europe
Equities	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%
Bonds	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%

The **Reserve** portfolio comprise of lower fixed weights of **25%**, 1**2.5%** and **12.5%** to the US, Europe & Japan equity markets, with no allocation to bonds.

Defensive Basket	US	Japan	Europe
Equities	25.0%	12.5%	12.5%

REBALANCING PROCESS

01.

Momentum Signal

The Index uses **trend signals** from USD and EUR short-term interest rates to gauge whether long-term bond prices are exhibiting positive or negative price trends.

Every day, a trend score is computed for each of the USD and EUR short-term rates over the past **6-month** window, with exponential smoothing to give preference to more recent market dynamics.

The final score is the **average** of the trend score of the USD and the EUR short term rates.

02.

Portfolio Selection

When the trend score is **positive**, allocation is fully to the **Risk-on** portfolio

When the trend score is **negative**, the allocation is fully to the **Reserve** portfolio

The allocation from Risk-on portfolio to Reserve portfolio or vice versa is smoothed over 5 business days.

03.

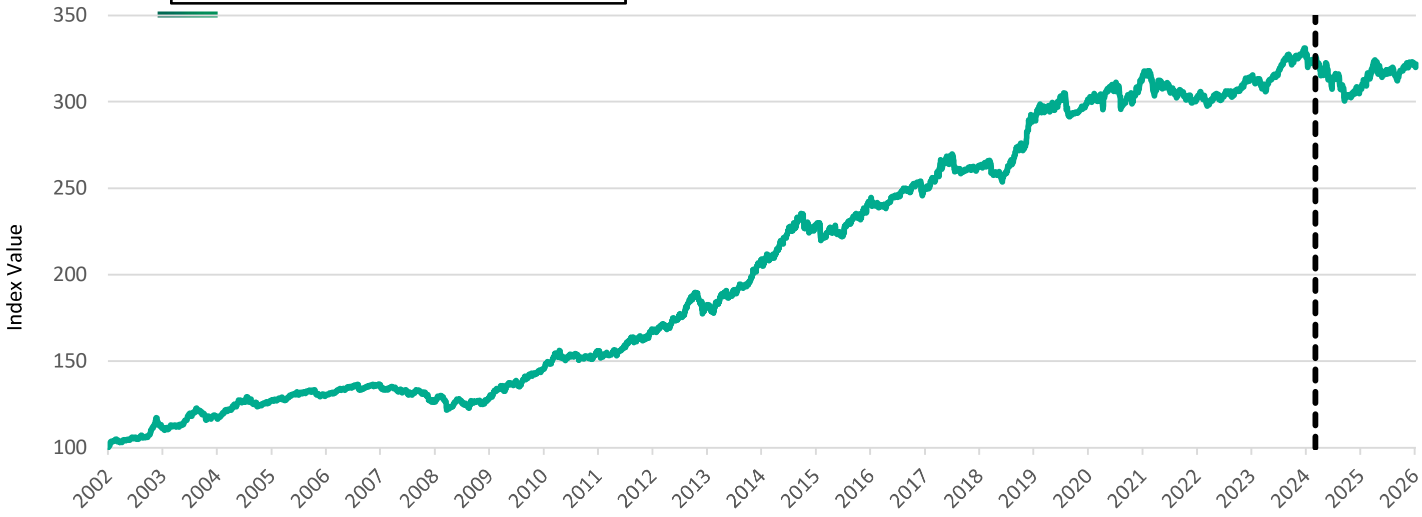
Volatility Control

On a daily basis, the Index targets a Volatility of around **5%** for the **Risk-on** portfolio, through a volatility control mechanism.

When the momentum signal is negative, the Index then targets a Volatility of around **3.0%** for the **Reserve** portfolio

If the volatility exceeds the Target Volatility, the weight of each Index Constituents is reduced proportionately. Conversely, if the volatility is below the Target Volatility, the weight of each Index Constituents is increased proportionately.

INDEX PERFORMANCE



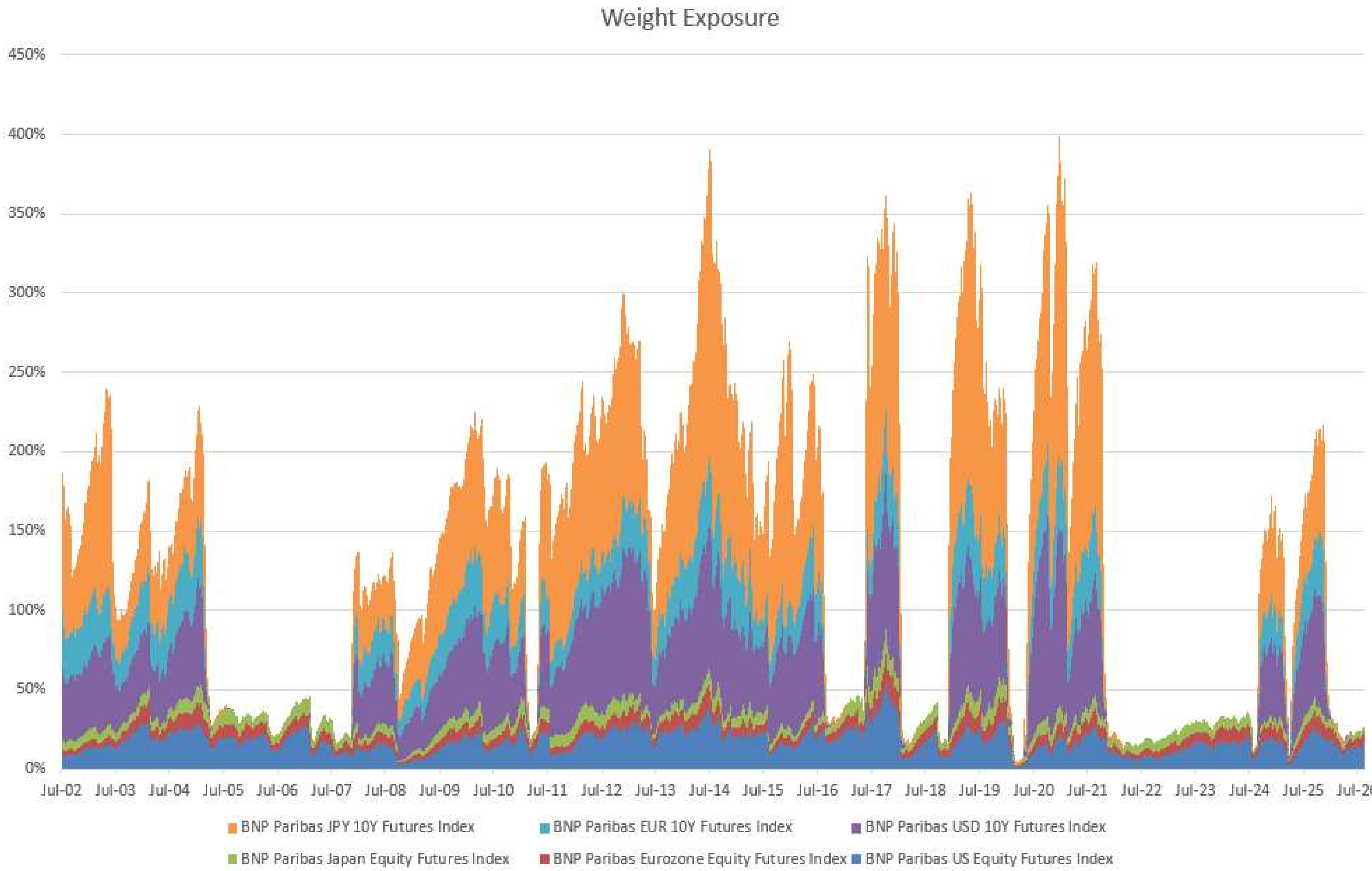
23 Jul 2002 – 31 Jul 2026	BNP Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index
Annualized Performance	5.0%
Annualized Volatility	4.2%
Sharpe Ratio	1.18
Max Drawdown	-10.9%

MONTHLY PERFORMANCE

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	YTD
2002							1.3%	2.6%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	6.0%
2003	-0.7%	1.5%	-0.9%	2.2%	5.3%	-0.7%	-2.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.2%	2.8%	9.6%
2004	1.8%	2.5%	0.1%	-2.4%	-0.7%	0.8%	-0.6%	1.8%	0.8%	1.6%	0.7%	2.7%	9.4%
2005	0.4%	-0.5%	-1.0%	-1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%	1.3%	-0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	2.9%
2006	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	-1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.9%	3.3%
2007	0.4%	-0.9%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.9%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	-1.0%	-0.6%	-1.7%
2008	-0.9%	0.2%	0.9%	-1.3%	-0.9%	-2.3%	0.9%	1.4%	-2.0%	-3.2%	2.1%	1.8%	-3.5%
2009	-2.3%	-1.1%	1.9%	0.2%	-0.5%	1.3%	2.4%	1.6%	1.5%	-1.5%	3.1%	-0.6%	6.1%
2010	0.0%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	0.2%	1.0%	1.8%	1.5%	2.3%	0.4%	-0.9%	0.2%	11.9%
2011	0.9%	0.6%	-1.4%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.3%	1.9%	-1.3%	-0.2%	1.2%	-0.8%	2.0%	3.5%
2012	2.1%	1.9%	-0.5%	0.9%	-0.2%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%	-0.6%	2.1%	0.3%	10.6%
2013	1.0%	2.4%	2.9%	2.0%	-2.3%	-3.0%	1.2%	-1.5%	2.9%	2.6%	1.1%	-1.3%	8.2%
2014	1.1%	1.9%	-0.1%	1.0%	3.7%	1.7%	-0.6%	3.3%	-0.4%	1.4%	2.6%	0.8%	17.5%
2015	2.6%	1.2%	0.8%	-0.6%	-0.1%	-1.9%	1.8%	-3.6%	0.4%	1.8%	0.3%	-1.4%	1.3%
2016	1.1%	1.9%	1.3%	-0.5%	1.3%	1.8%	2.0%	-1.6%	-0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	1.0%	9.1%
2017	0.3%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	-1.6%	0.5%	1.8%	0.1%	3.1%	1.1%	-0.4%	7.9%
2018	1.0%	-2.1%	-0.5%	0.4%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.9%	0.4%	0.6%	-2.7%	0.2%	-1.1%	-2.9%
2019	2.6%	0.4%	3.6%	0.9%	-0.2%	4.7%	0.7%	2.4%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.5%	15.8%
2020	1.4%	-1.9%	-0.9%	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	1.1%	0.1%	0.4%	-2.2%	3.9%	1.0%	4.4%
2021	-1.4%	-3.3%	1.3%	0.9%	0.4%	1.2%	2.7%	0.5%	-3.3%	0.6%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.1%
2022	-1.1%	-0.6%	0.3%	-1.0%	0.1%	-1.1%	1.2%	-0.6%	-1.4%	1.3%	0.9%	-1.1%	-3.1%
2023	1.3%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	1.7%	0.5%	-0.7%	-1.2%	-0.8%	2.0%	0.8%	4.9%
2024	1.0%	1.6%	1.1%	-1.4%	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.9%	0.1%	-2.7%	1.4%	-2.3%	-0.8%
2025	0.6%	0.1%	-2.6%	-1.1%	0.3%	1.2%	-0.4%	1.3%	1.4%	2.2%	-0.6%	-1.5%	0.9%
2026	0.6%	0.6%	-1.9%	1.6%	1.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	0.4%					2.4%

Source: Bloomberg, BNP Paribas as of 31 Aug 2026. Performance simulations from 23 Jul 2002 to 23 Sep 2024. Historical data thereafter. The provision of any historical performance analysis is not an indication of future performance and it should not be viewed as such. Index was launched on 24 Sep 2024, prior to this index performance was simulated.

ASSET EXPOSURE



Source: Bloomberg, BNP Paribas as of 31 Aug 2026. Performance simulations from 23 Jul 2002 to 23 Sep 2024. Historical data thereafter. The provision of any historical performance analysis is not an indication of future performance and it should not be viewed as such. Index was launched on 24 Sep 2024, prior to this index performance was simulated.

SELECTED RISKS AND CONSIDERATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE INDEX

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index levels are based on the values of notional assets and liabilities.
The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index only calculates the exposure to a dynamic, hypothetical portfolio that tracks the excess returns of the components of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index ("the Index Components") and is purely notional. There is no actual portfolio of assets to which any person makes any investment or has any ownership interest.

No recommendation.
BNP Paribas makes no recommendation as to the suitability for investment of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index or any products or strategies based partly or wholly on the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index. You should reach a decision after careful consideration with your advisors.

Strategies relying on the levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index may not be successful.
There is a risk that the rules-based methodology of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index does not meet its stated objectives, including meeting its target volatility of 3% - 5%, which may result in underperformance of the hypothetical portfolio.

There are risks associated with an index methodology that attempts to replicate a momentum-based investment strategy.
The calculation of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index employs a mathematical model intended to replicate what is known as a momentum-based investment strategy, which seeks to capitalise on positive market price trends based on the supposition that positive market price trends may continue. This momentum-based strategy underlying the methodology of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is different from a strategy that seeks long-term exposure to a hypothetical portfolio consisting of constant components with fixed weights. Because the level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is intended to replicate the performance of the momentum-based investment strategy, these risks could also affect indirectly the performance of any product or strategy based partly or wholly on the levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index. BNP Paribas reserves the right to amend or adjust the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index methodology from time to time and accepts no liability for any such amendment or adjustment. BNP Paribas is not under any obligation to continue the calculation, publication or dissemination of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index and accepts no liability for any suspension or interruption in the calculation thereof. Neither BNP Paribas nor any of its affiliates accepts any liability in connection with the publication or use of the level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index at any given time. This is neither an offer to sell securities or other instruments nor a solicitation of an offer to buy securities or other instruments, nor shall it be deemed to provide investment, tax, accounting or other advice.

Correlation of performances among the Index Components may reduce the levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index.
Performances among the Index Components may become highly correlated from time to time. High correlation during periods of negative returns among Index Components representing any one sector or asset type that have a substantial weighting in the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index could have a material adverse effect on the levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index, which could in turn negatively affect the performance any product or strategy based partly or wholly on the levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index.

Legal and regulatory regimes may affect the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index, its Index Components or its Sub-Components.
The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index and the Index Components (and sub-components thereof) are subject to legal and regulatory regimes in various regions and, in some cases, in other countries that may change in ways that could negatively affect the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index or the Index Components (or sub-components thereof). Changes to the applicable legal or regulatory regimes may have a negative impact on the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index level. The Index Components (or sub-components thereof) that are traded on one or more public exchanges are subject to the rules of the relevant exchange.

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index has Limited Historical Information.
The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is a new index, launched on [ ] . The performance shown before that date is hypothetical past performance, based on hypothetical back-tested information. This website also contains certain performance data based on back-testing, i.e., calculations of the hypothetical levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index as if it had actually existed during a defined period of time, and may in certain circumstances contain simulated levels information where the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index or asset described has recently been established or issued. Further, you must note that such analysis is based on a number of working assumptions that may not be capable of duplication in actual trading terms. Unlike actual performance records, hypothetical or simulated performances, returns or scenarios may not necessarily reflect certain market factors such as liquidity constraints, fees and transaction costs and must be considered illustrative only. Actual historical or back-tested past performance does not constitute an indication of future results. The actual performance of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index may bear little relation to the hypothetical historical results.

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index has limited public information.
The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is a custom index developed by BNP Paribas, the Index Sponsor. There is limited information relating to the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index that is publicly available. In addition, publicly available information on the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index, its methodology and its Equity Futures Indices, Bond Futures Indices and Commodity Indices is limited.

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index's Daily Volatility Control mechanism may reduce the appreciation potential of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index and may not equal the target volatility.
The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index's "volatility control" mechanism allows the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index to dynamically adjust the level of the hypothetical exposure to the selected portfolio, possibly decreasing its exposure depending on the volatility environment. However, the risk control overlay might limit overall levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index in rising equity markets and may provide imperfect, limited protection in falling equity markets, particularly against sudden, large equity losses. There can be no assurance that such mechanism will be the most effective way to accurately assess volatility or to predict patterns of volatility. There can also be no assurance that the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index will achieve its target volatility of 3% - 5%.

The Closing Levels of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index will include the deduction of an Annual Fee.
The closing level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index includes a deduction from the aggregate levels of its constituents of a Maintenance Fee equal to [0]% per annum. As a result of this deduction, the level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index will trail the level of a hypothetical identical portfolio from which no such amount is deducted.

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is an "excess return" index and not a "total return" index.
In general, returns from investing in futures contracts are derived from three sources: (1) changes in the price of such futures contracts (known as the "price return"), (2) profit or loss realised when rolling from a futures contract with one expiry date to another futures contract with a different, generally later, expiry date (known as the "roll return") and (3) interest earned on the cash (or other) collateral deposited in connection with the purchases of such a futures contract (known as the "collateral return"). The Index Components generate "excess returns", meaning the sum of the price return and roll return with respect to the Index Components. As a result, an investment in an instrument linked to the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index will not generate the same returns that would be obtained from investing directly in future contracts underlying the Index Components because the collateral return is not used in calculating an "excess return" Index.

The Closing Level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is net of replication and rebalancing costs.
The Closing Level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is net of replication and rebalancing costs associated with the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index. As a result of these costs, the level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index will trail the value of a hypothetical identical portfolio from which no such amount is deducted.

BNP Paribas Arbitrage SNC, an affiliate of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index Sponsor, BNP Paribas, is the Calculation Agent and is responsible for calculating the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index.
The policies and calculations for which the Calculation Agent is responsible could have an impact, positive or negative, on the level of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index. BNP Paribas and its affiliates are under no obligation to consider your interest as an investor in a product linked to the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index.

Portions of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index may be effectively uninvested and earn no return.
The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index, on each day on which it is calculated, adjusts its exposure to the Index Components in an attempt to maintain a historical volatility approximately equal to an annualised volatility of 3% - 5%. If the aggregate weight of the Index Components is less than 100%, the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index will decrease exposure to the components. As a result, the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index may underperform a similar index that provides 100% exposure to the Index Components.

The price, level or value of the Index Components used in the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index may differ from other publicly available prices.
The levels of the Index Components that are Equity Futures Indices or Bond Futures Indices (the "BNP Paribas Component Indices") are intended to reflect the performance of the relevant futures contracts on a daily volume-weighted average price, subject to a set of trade filters selected by the Index Sponsor to exclude trades with certain codes provided by the relevant exchange that indicate non-standard trades. Such levels are calculated by the Index Calculation Agent or an affiliate thereof and are not publicly available and may not reflect all trades reported by the relevant futures exchange.•The daily closing price or any other price of the underlying futures contract may vary from the volume-weighted average price reflected by the level of the applicable BNP Paribas Component Index. Furthermore, a BNP Paribas Component Index may be subject to a disruption due to the unavailability of a volume-weighted average price despite regular trading of the underlying futures contract and the availability of a closing price for such contract.

The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index's target volatility feature may reduce its appreciation potential.
Under normal circumstances, equity or commodity futures may exhibit significantly higher volatility than the target volatility of 3% - 5%. Accordingly, the "volatility control" mechanism of the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index may have the effect of skewing allocations among eligible components in the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index toward components that provide exposure to fixed-income assets (which typically have lower volatility than components that provide exposure to equity or commodity futures). Index Components that typically have lower volatility may have lower return potential than components that typically have higher volatility.

Moreover, if the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index has a relatively high allocation to components that provide exposure to fixed-income assets, it will be particularly sensitive to factors that adversely affect the value of fixed-income instruments, such as increases in interest rates or declining perceptions of credit quality. A high allocation to components that provide exposure to fixed-income assets may also cause the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index to underperform a portfolio more heavily weighted with higher volatility assets under certain circumstances.•For example, in an equity bull market that is accompanied by rising interest rates, a portfolio heavily weighted with components that provide exposure to fixed-income assets might decline in value as a result of the rising interest rates, while a portfolio heavily weighted with components that provide exposure to equities would appreciate in value.

Other Key Risks:

- The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index involves daily rebalancing that is applied to the Index Components by asset type and geographical region. Changes in the value of the Index Components may offset each other.
- The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index is subject to risks associated with Global Markets.
- The futures contracts underlying the Index Components are subject to currency exchange risk. The BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index contains a currency hedge mechanism that seeks to reduce losses due to currency exchange risk. It can also reduce or eliminate gains from currency exchange risk.
- BNP Paribas is the sponsor of the Equity Futures Indices and Bond Futures Indices that underlie the BNP Paribas Multi-Asset Fortitude RC ER Index.

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The Index Methodology is based on certain assumptions, certain pricing models and calculation methods adopted by the Index Sponsor, the Index Calculation Agent and, where applicable, the Index Investment Advisor, and may have certain inherent limitations. Information prepared on the basis of different models, calculation methods or assumptions may yield different results. You have no authority to use or reproduce the Index Methodology in any way, and neither BNP Paribas nor any of its affiliates shall be liable for any loss whatsoever, whether arising directly or indirectly from the use of the Index or Index Methodology or otherwise in connection therewith.

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The Index Methodology embeds certain costs in the strategy which cover amongst other things, friction, replication and repo costs in running the Index. The levels of such costs (if any) may vary over time in accordance with market conditions as determined by the Index Sponsor acting in a commercially reasonable manner.

BNP Paribas and its affiliates may enter into derivative transactions or issue financial instruments (together, the "Products") linked to the Index. The Products are not in any way sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by the sponsor of any index component (or part thereof) which may comprise the Index (each a "Reference Index") that is not affiliated with BNP Paribas (each such sponsor, a "Reference Index Sponsor"). The Reference Index Sponsors make no representation whatsoever, whether express or implied, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the relevant Reference Index and/or the levels at which the relevant Reference Index stands at any particular time on any particular date or otherwise. No Reference Index Sponsor shall be liable (whether in negligence or otherwise) to any person for any error in the relevant Reference Index and the relevant Reference Index Sponsor is under no obligation to advise any person of any error therein. None of the Reference Index Sponsors makes any representation whatsoever, whether express or implied, as to the advisability of purchasing or assuming any risk in connection with the Products. BNP Paribas and its affiliates have no rights against or recourse to any Reference Index Sponsor should any Reference Index not be published or for any errors in the calculation thereof or on any other basis whatsoever in relation to any Reference Index, its production, or the level or constituents thereof. BNP Paribas and its affiliates shall have no liability to any party for any act or failure to act by any Reference Index Sponsor in connection with the calculation, adjustment or maintenance of the relevant Reference Index and have no affiliation with or control over any Reference Index or the relevant Reference Index Sponsor or the computation, composition or dissemination of any Reference Index. Although the Index Calculation Agent will obtain information concerning each Reference Index from publicly available sources that it believes reliable, it will not independently verify this information. Accordingly, no representation, warranty or undertaking (express or implied) is made and no responsibility is accepted by BNP Paribas or any of its affiliates nor the Index Calculation Agent as to the accuracy, completeness and timeliness of information concerning any Reference Index.
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